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## Bulletin 0616

### Development Overview

# The Spectral DMA-240 Stereo Reference Amplifier

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Audio components from Spectral have evolved for decades with a continuous research program that includes auditioning live music at recording sessions and careful listening trials through a variety of reference sound systems. The knowledge from this work has become an essential part of creating and evaluating promising technical concepts, new circuits and testing methods. The very best candidates, those with greatest potential to preserve a live music experience become parts of Spectral technology used to create new state-of-the-art audio products. This background work has substantiated the benefits of new semiconductors manufactured with recently developed manufacturing processes and their inclusion to make hybrid surface mount and through-hole amplifying circuits with exceptional performance. Our laboratory tests that correlate to human hearing and use music-like waveforms verify their technical advantage. The most promising circuits, those accurately conveying robust dynamics and transparency along with superlative detail and staging have become part of Spectral design and creation of some of the world's finest audio amplifiers. Now Spectral introduces the DMA-240 Reference Amplifier, an exceptionally fine new stereo amplifier which combines superlative musical performance and remarkable value.

### **The Quest for Superior Amplification Devices**

In developing new and advanced amplifier topologies, we are constantly researching available semiconductor transistors for premium devices which will be superior in Spectral high-speed analog applications, including a new generation of SMT transistors. Many of these surface mount semiconductors we could use for new designs have quicker responses and possess excellent amplification potential, yet their inclusion into carefully designed Spectral circuits would not live up to our expectations. Many were found to damage resolution and clarity. We believed that perhaps thermal stress and charge settling might be responsible since electronic evolution has favored smaller semiconductors whose junctions might respond to transient heating and produce thermally active errors. To explore this possibility we developed new sophisticated sampling tests at Spectral using simulated music waveforms to screen promising new semiconductor devices. A typical evaluation would create isolated transient events at semiconductor junctions so that heating would be similar to that from amplifying music and correction responses expected from loud-speaker loads. Such events require responses that demand brief energy bursts, which produce quick temperature surges. Then junction voltages, which should be constant might change to memorialize the event and to initiate error responses or thermal tails. Since most integrated circuit op-amp amplifiers have similar difficulties, the test methodology was made practical from working with these consumer devices. Performance limits became quantified to hearing acuity as well as human perceptual ability. These new test methodologies have now consistently verified the Spectral philosophy of inherently fast - low stress amplification to achieve ultimate resolution and accuracy. When instantaneous waveform accuracy is achieved at parts-per-million, the listening experience can become most detailed, transparent and involving.

Our search for superior amplification devices led us to recent discrete semiconductors intended for premium television and computer displays. Their hefty construction and advanced manufacturing processes create a substantial and very fast device that is free of thermal tail and memorialization of error issues. These new devices can operate over a wide range of voltages and currents while being capable of excellent gain linearity, quickness and ability to amplify very high frequencies. The DMA-240 achieves its remarkable clarity and resolution from a combination of these breakthrough performances.

### **Development of the SHHA Driver Technology**

In the course of development work for our amplifiers, many different semiconductor technologies and manufacturing processes have been researched. Most promising were those featuring breakthrough manufacturing processes and computed chip geometries that produced excellent tests from both traditional tone tests and our recently developed music related test methodology. Best examples from this work often spawned unique or new circuits whose design integration required computed “re-designs” that would change many resistors and capacitors in the test amplifier. Each experiment might include new JFET, CMOS or Bipolar devices, but unlike traditional parts swapping, the test platform would be a well thought out optimum design prototype that could be realistically compared to a highly evolved Spectral reference component. The result of this research effort is the Spectral High-speed Hybrid Amplifier driver module, and ideally optimised topology using the finest available transistors from both SMT and traditional leaded components technologies.

In our SHHA driver module, surface mount technologies are essential to fully utilize the new faster devices that have been successfully tested. The SHHA driver module provides greater parts density where needed and its layouts have become more purposeful than our previous drivers. Exemplary staging and quiet amplification are hallmarks of this technology as left and right channels are extremely well isolated and free of interferences. Inherent miniaturization

makes room for more and better support circuits used to regulate the amplifier, its voltages and currents, as well as to cancel magnetic fields and block electrostatic interactions that might propagate from signal, power and speaker cables. All Spectral amplifiers employ similar environmental isolation strategies, but additional fine-tuning from the SHHA surface mount hybrid technology greatly improves this ability. It also provides tight thermal coupling to evenly distribute temperatures allowing higher biasing currents that improve dynamic headroom. The important gain path from microvolt sensitive JFET devices to the powerful compact MOSFET output section is now direct and clean for effortless amplification. All combined, the new hybrid surface mount construction and advanced active devices of the SHHA driver improve accuracy, speed, power capability and provide greater stability margins that are necessary for supporting the DMA-240 ‘Focused Array’ high-speed, high-current output.

### **High Resolution and the Listening Experience**

Quick response and instantaneous accuracy to the original music waveforms of live signals are the hallmark of well crafted high resolution recordings. The same requirements are necessary for their reproduction. A large inherent bandwidth that is not forced by excessive correction or feedback is an essential performance foundation as it can avoid having to confront many technical complications with negative sonic consequences. Transient intermodulation, cross modulation, group delay distortion, dispersion, reactive loading are a few of these difficult to describe and understand errors that will not be found from the DMA-240. However, thermal settling associated with quickness (thermal tails) could have been an issue as it is with most fast circuits. Advanced testing and state-of-the-art semiconductors, exceptional layouts with much dedicated engineering has been necessary to address and eliminate these distortion issues. In a waveform or time sense, the output signal from the DMA-240 traverses from point “A” to “B” of a musical event with exactly the same waveform shape as its input signal. It does this with parts-per-million accuracy that is free of memorialized unnatural artifacts either before or after the input event. This requires

extreme precision. Because Spectral circuits have intrinsic speed and accuracy, the amplification from the DMA-240 is stress free and precise and this important performance aspect preserves clarity, transparency and resolution.

### **The Result: Instantaneous Amplifier Accuracy**

In the DMA-240, Spectral employs the SHHA driver technology, a radically advanced amplifier topology featuring double the speed and signal response of our previous drivers. At these elevated speeds, device energy storage and thermal memory can be observed as significant signal distortion, blurring transient detail and smearing instrument decay and interplay. Sophisticated new testing methodology identifies these fast-moving, thermal tail artifacts and directs their elimination in the advanced SHHA driver topology. Combined with our unique 'Focused Array' output section, the SHHA driver achieves parts-per-million waveform accuracy and the lowest distortion levels attained in an audio amplifier. The DMA-240 Reference Amplifier achieves the long sought after ideal of 'instantaneous amplifier accuracy' with virtually no signal memory to combine superlative musical performance with exceptional value.